

## **The McGraw-Hill Yearbook of Science & Technology 2009**

### **List of Contributors:**

**Abbott, Dr. Dallas H.** *Columbia University, Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory, Palisades, New York.* PLUMES AND BANDED IRON FORMATIONS—coauthored. .

**Aleman, Dr. André.** *BCN Neuroimaging Centre, University Medical Centre Groningen, the Netherlands.* HALLUCINATIONS.

**Allan, Mr. Robert G.** *Robert Allan Ltd., Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.* TUGBOATS.

**Alvarez, Dr. Pedro.** *Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias, La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain.* GRAN TELESCOPIO CANARIAS.

**Anderson, Dr. Jason S.** *Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Calgary, Alberta, Canada.* ORIGINS OF MODERN AMPHIBIANS.

**Ando, Prof. Yoichi.** *Professor Emeritus, Graduate School of Science and Technology, Kobe University, Japan.* THEORY OF TEMPORAL AND SPATIAL ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN.

**Andrews, Dr. Peter.** *Department of Palaeontology, Natural History Museum, London, United Kingdom.* EVOLUTION OF AFRICAN GREAT APES.

**Aston, Dr. Kenneth I.** *Department of Animal, Dairy, and Veterinary Sciences, Center for Integrated Biosystems, Utah State University, Logan.* CLONING RESEARCH—coauthored.

**Awan, Dr. Shakil A.** *Department of Bioengineering, Imperial College London, South Kensington Campus, Bagrit Centre, United Kingdom.* MEMS SENSORS.

**Baab, Dr. Karen.** *Department of Anatomical Sciences, Stony Brook University, New York.* FOSSIL HOMINIDS FROM DMANISI.

**Bar-Ad, Dr. Shimshon.** *School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Israel.* FEMTOSECOND PHENOMENA.

**Barrow, Dr. Jeffery R.** *Department of Physiology and Developmental Biology, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.* GENE TARGETING.

**Basu, Dr. Ananda.** *Division of Endocrinology, Metabolism, and Nutrition, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota.* DIABETES AND ITS CAUSES—coauthored.

**Beebee, Ms. Dorothy M.** *International Mushroom Dye Institute, Forestville, California.* HISTORY AND ART OF MUSHROOMS FOR COLOR

**Benekohal, Prof. Rahim F.** *Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.* UBIQUITOUS TRANSPORTATION NETWORK SENSORS—coauthored.

**Bennett, Dr. Kevin B.** *Department of Psychology, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio.* HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERFACE DESIGN—coauthored.

**Blackwell, Prof. Garston.** *Department of Mining Engineering, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada.* GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS FOR MINE DEVELOPMENT—coauthored.

**Blundell, Dr. Barry G.** *Faculty of Design and Creative Technologies, Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand.* VOLUMETRIC DISPLAYS.

**Boak, Dr. Jeremy.** *Colorado Energy Research Institute, Colorado School of Mines, Golden.* UNDERGROUND PROCESSING OF OIL SHALE.

**Bossart, Dr. Gregory D.** *Marine Mammal Research and Conservation, Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute, Florida Atlantic University, Ft. Pierce, Florida.* EMERGING DISEASES IN MARINE ANIMALS.

**Bouteiller, Dr. Laurent.** *Laboratoire de Chimie des Polymères, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, France.* POLYMERS THROUGH NON-COVALENT BONDING.

**Bowcutt, Dr. Kevin G.** *The Boeing Company, Phantom Works, Huntington Beach, California.* HYPERSONIC VEHICLES.

**Brescoll, Dr. Victoria L.** *Department of Psychology, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.* EPIDEMIC OF OBESITY.

**Bridgeman, Dr. Bruce.** *Department of Psychology, University of California, Santa Cruz.* CONSCIOUSNESS AND CONSCIOUS AWARENESS.

**Bringloe, Mr. Thomas.** *The Glostén Associates Inc., Seattle, Washington.* BARGE TECHNOLOGY.

**Browne, Dr. Brandon L.** *Department of Geological Sciences, California State University, Fullerton.* MINERALS TEXTURES IN LAVAS.

**Brzezinska, Dr. Dorota A.** *Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering and Geodetic Science, Ohio State University, Columbus.* SATELLITE-BASED GEODESY—coauthored.

**Campbell, Dr. Carla.** *Division of General Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.* CHILDHOOD LEAD EXPOSURE AND LEAD TOXICITY.

**Carter, Mr. Austin R.** *Department of Physics, Ohio State University, Columbus.*  
ORGANIC-INORGANIC INTERFACES—coauthored.

**Casanova, Dr. Fèlix.** *Physics, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla.* POROUS ALUMINA.

**Chen, Dr. Shigao.** *Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, Minnesota.*  
ULTRASONIC VISCOELASTIC TISSUE MEASUREMENTS—coauthored.

**Chicarro, Dr. Augustin.** *Research and Space Science Department, European Space Research and Technology Centre (ESTEC), European Space Agency (ESA), Noordwijk, The Netherlands.* MARS EXPRESS.

**Cohen, Prof. J. John.** *Department of Immunology, University of Colorado Medical School, Denver.* HYGIENE HYPOTHESIS.

**Comiso, Dr. Josefino C.** *Cryospheric Sciences Branch, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland.* SPECIES AND GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE.

**Conrad, Dr. Jack.** *Department of Vertebrate Paleontology, American Museum of Natural History, New York, New York.* EVOLUTION AND INTERRELATIONSHIPS OF LIZARDS AND SNAKES.

**Curry Rogers, Dr. Kristi.** *Departments of Biology and Geology, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota.* TITANOSAUR SAUROPOD.

**Dalton, Prof. Larry R.** *Department of Chemistry, University of Washington, Seattle.*  
ELECTRO-OPTIC POLYMERS.

**Davies, Prof. Richard J.** *Department of Earth Sciences, Durham University, United Kingdom.* LUSI MUD VOLCANO.

**de Heer, Prof. Walter.** *School of Physics, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta.*  
GRAPHENE.

**Delaney, Prof. Terrence P.** *Department of Plant Biology, University of Vermont, Burlington.* PLANT DEFENSE AGAINST PATHOGENS.

**Demirbas, Dr. Ayhan.** *Sila Science, University Mah, Trabzon, Turkey.* BIOETHANOL PRODUCTION.

**De Roure, Prof. David.** *School of Electronics and Computer Science, University of Southampton, United Kingdom.* SCIENTIFIC WORKFLOWS—coauthored.

**Disteche, Dr. Christine M.** *Department of Pathology, University of Washington, Seattle.*  
DOSAGE COMPENSATION OF THE ACTIVE X CHROMOSOME—coauthored.

**Epstein, Prof. Arthur.** *Department of Physics, Ohio State University, Columbus.* ORGANIC-INORGANIC INTERFACES—coauthored.

**Ernst, Prof. Mary Fran.** *Director of Forensic Education, Saint Louis University School of Medicine, Missouri.* MEDICOLEGAL DEATH SCENE INVESTIGATION.

**Esses, Dr. Steven J.** *Department of Medicine, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, New York.* IMMUNE RESPONSE IN INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE—coauthored.

**Evans, Dr. Lyndon.** *CERN, Genève, Switzerland.* LARGE HADRON COLLIDER (LHC)—in part.

**Everitt, Prof. Francis.** *Gravity Probe B Project, W.W. Hansen Experimental Physics Laboratory, Stanford University, California.* GRAVITY PROBE B MISSION.

**Fazio, Mr. Albert.** *Director, Memory Technology Development, Technology and Manufacturing Group, Intel Corporation, Santa Clara, California.* NONVOLATILE MEMORY DEVICES.

**Finnerty, Dr. John R.** *Department of Biology, Boston University, Massachusetts.* STARLET SEA ANEMONE.

**Flumerfelt, Dr. Raymond W.** *Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, University of Houston, Texas.* WIND TURBINES.

**Freeland, Dr. Howard.** *Institute of Ocean Sciences, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, North Saanich, British Columbia, Canada.* ARGO (OCEAN OBSERVING NETWORK).

**Freeling, Dr. Michael.** *Department of Plant and Microbial Biology, University of California, Berkeley.* DIFFERENTIAL DUPLICATE GENE RETENTION.

**Frei, Dr. Heinz.** *Physical Biosciences Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, California.* ARTIFICIAL PHOTOSYNTHESIS—coauthored.

**Fujita, Dr. Terunori.** *Mitsui Chemicals, Inc., Chiba, Sodegaura, Japan.* NON-METALLOCENE SINGLE-SITE CATALYSTS FOR POLYOLEFINS—coauthored.

**Gao, Dr. Yu.** *Department of Psychology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles.* ROLE OF THE FRONTAL LOBE IN VIOLENCE—coauthored.

**Garrett, Prof. Chris.** *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.* IN-STREAM TIDAL POWER GENERATION.

**Gaudino, Mr. Mark.** *Executive, MaXentric Technologies LLC, Fort Lee, New Jersey.* WiMAX BROADBAND WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS—coauthored.

**Gibson, Dr. George.** *Xerox Corporation, Webster, New York.* ADVANCES IN ELECTROPHOTOGRAPHY—coauthored.

**Giovannoni, Dr. Jim.** *Robert W. Holley Center, USDA-ARS, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.* REGULATION OF FRUIT RIPENING.

**Glenn, Dr. Andrea L.** *Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* ROLE OF THE FRONTAL LOBE IN VIOLENCE—coauthored.

**Goble, Prof. Carole.** *Department of Computer Science, University of Manchester, United Kingdom.* SCIENTIFIC WORKFLOWS—coauthored.

**Goodwin, Dr. William.** *Department of Forensic and Investigative Science, University of Central Lancashire, Preston, United Kingdom.* NEANDERTHAL DNA—coauthored.

**Greenleaf, Dr. James F.** *Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, Minnesota.* ULTRASONIC VISCOELASTIC TISSUE MEASUREMENTS—coauthored.

**Griffin, Dr. Dale Warren.** *Florida Integrated Science Center, U.S. Geological Survey, Tallahassee, Florida.* DESERT DUST-STORM MICROBIOLOGY.

**Grima, Prof. Joseph N.** *Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, University of Malta, Malta.* AUXETIC MATERIALS.

**Groff, Dr. Rachel.** *Department of Medicine, University of Colorado School of Medicine, Aurora.* HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS: IMPACT OF CERVICAL CANCER VACCINE.

**Grzywacz, Robert K.** *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.* ALPHA AND PROTON RADIOACTIVITY ABOVE TIN-100—coauthored.

**Hall, Eric S.** *U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Exposure Research Laboratory, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina.* GROUND-BASED MEASUREMENT OF SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET RADIATION.

**Hammond, Dr. Scott M.** *Department of Cell and Developmental Biology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.* MICRORNA.

**Hardgrave, Dr. Bill.** *Director of the Information Technology Research Institute, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville.* RFID IN TRANSPORTATION AND LOGISTICS.

**Hartgens, Dr. Fred.** *Department of Surgery, Outpatient Clinic Sports Medicine, University Hospital Maastricht, the Netherlands.* ANDROGENIC-ANABOLIC STEROIDS AND ATHLETES.

**Hassan, Prof. Hassan A.** *Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh.* TRANSITION TO TURBULENT FLOW.

**Hirsch-Kreinsen, Prof. Dr. Hartmut.** *Chair of Economic and Industrial Sociology, University of Dortmund, Germany.* ECONOMICS OF LOW-TECH INNOVATION.

**Hilton-Taylor, Dr. Craig.** *Red List Unit, International Union for Conservation of Nature, Cambridge, United Kingdom.* EXTINCTION OF SPECIES.

**Holland, Prof. Patrick L.** *Department of Chemistry, University of Rochester, New York.* NITROGEN FIXATION.

**Hoover, Dr. Stephen.** *Xerox Corporation, Webster, New York.* ADVANCES IN ELECTROPHOTOGRAPHY—coauthored.

**Hsia, Dr. K. Jimmy.** *Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.* ROLE OF MECHANICS IN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS RESEARCH.

**Hubbard, Dr. Dennis.** *Department of Geology, Oberlin College, Ohio.* CORAL REEF COMPLEXITY.

**Huntley, Dr. John Warren.** *Department of Geosciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg.* PHANEROZOIC PREDATION INTENSITY AND DIVERSITY.

**Isley, Dr. Ann E.** *Department of Physical Sciences, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania.* PLUMES AND BANDED IRON FORMATIONS—coauthored.

**Itami, Prof. Kenichiro.** *Department of Chemistry, Nagoya University, Japan.* SYNTHESIS OF NEW NANOCARBON MATERIALS—coauthored.

**Jansky, Dr. Donald.** *Jansky-Barmat Telecommunications Inc., Washington, D.C.* WORLD RADIOCOMMUNICATION CONFERENCE (WRC) 2007.

**Jiang, Dr. Yu.** *Department of Pharmacology, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pennsylvania.* MTOR.

**Jiménez-Guri, Dr. Eva.** *Developmental Biology Group, DCEXS, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain.* BUDDENBROCKIA—coauthored.

**Johnson, Dr. Paul A.** *Geophysics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, New Mexico.* IMAGING MECHANICAL DEFECTS.

**Jorgenson, Dr. Eric.** *Institute for Human Genetics, University of California, San Francisco.* WHOLE GENOME ASSOCIATION STUDIES.

**Jurkevitch, Prof. Edouard.** *Department of Plant Pathology and Microbiology, Faculty of Agricultural, Food, and Environmental Quality Sciences, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Rehovot, Israel.* PREDATORY BEHAVIOR IN BACTERIA.

**Kaneyoshi, Hiromu.** *Mitsui Chemicals, Inc., Chiba, Sodegaura, Japan.* NON-METALLOCENE SINGLE-SITE CATALYSTS FOR POLYOLEFINS—coauthored.

**Kessler, Dr. André.** *Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.* PLANT DEFENSE AGAINST HERBIVOROUS INSECTS.

**Kimbrough, Sue.** *U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Exposure Research Laboratory, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina.* AIR POLLUTION MONITORING SITE SELECTION—coauthored.

**Kota, Dr. Arun K.** *University of Pennsylvania, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Philadelphia.* POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES WITH CARBON NANOTUBES—coauthored.

**Kowalick, Prof. Thomas M.** *Sandhills Community College, Pinehurst, North Carolina.* MOTOR VEHICLE EVENT DATA RECORDER.

**Kurs, André.** *Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge.* MID-RANGE WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER.

**Lande, Mr. Stig.** *Kebony, AS, Porsgrunn, Norway.* FURFURYLATED WOOD—coauthored.

**Liu, Dr. Rui Hai.** *Department of Food Science, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.* PHYTOCHEMICALS: HUMAN DISEASE PREVENTION AGENTS.

**Llewellyn Smith, Prof. Chris.** *JET, Culham Science Centre, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom.* ITER (INTERNATIONAL TOKAMAK EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR).

**Locquet, Prof. Jean-Pierre.** *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium.* TABLE-TOP SYNCHROTRON SYSTEMS—coauthored.

**Lux, Dr. Rick.** *Xerox Corporation, Webster, New York.* ADVANCES IN ELECTROPHOTOGRAPHY—coauthored.

**Martin, Prof. Jonathan E.** *Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison.* EXTRATROPICAL CYCLONE OCCLUSION.

**Martin, Dr. Lane W.** *Materials Science Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, California.* MULTIFERROICS —coauthored.

**Mayer, Dr. Lloyd F.** *Department of Medicine, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, New York.* IMMUNE RESPONSE IN INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE—coauthored.

**McCue, Dr. Leigh.** *Department of Aerospace and Ocean Engineering, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg.* SHIP CAPZING—coauthored.

**McNutt, Jr., Dr. Ralph L.** *Space Department, John Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, Maryland.* MESSENGER MISSION—coauthored.

**Meyer-Lindenberg, Dr. Andreas.** *Central Institute of Mental Health, Mannheim, Germany.* DARPP-32—coauthored.

**Miller, Dr. Norman L.** *Climate Science Department, Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California.* HYDROLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF GLOBAL WARMING.

**Missier, Dr. Paolo.** *School of Computer Science, University of Manchester, United Kingdom.* SCIENTIFIC WORKFLOWS—coauthored.

**Moon, Dr. Young-Jun.** *Research Fellow, Department of Land Transport and Advanced Technologies, The Korea Transport Institute (KOTI), Ilsan-Gu, Koyang City, Kyonggi-do, Korea.* UBIQUITOUS TRANSPORTATION NETWORK SENSORS—coauthored.

**Moore, Dr. Michael J.** *Department of Biology, Oberlin College, Ohio.* ANGIOSPERM PHYLOGENETICS.

**Nambo, Masakazu.** *Department of Chemistry, Nagoya University, Japan.* SYNTHESIS OF NEW NANOCARBON MATERIALS—coauthored.

**Nandy, Dr. Debashis K.** *Division of Endocrinology, Metabolism, and Nutrition, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota.* DIABETES AND ITS CAUSES—coauthored.

**Nethercot, Prof. David A.** *Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Imperial College London, United Kingdom.* PROGRESSIVE COLLAPSE OF BUILDING STRUCTURES.

**Nguyen, Dr. Di Kim.** *Department of Medical Genetics, University of Washington, Seattle.* DOSAGE COMPENSATION OF THE ACTIVE X CHROMOSOME—coauthored.

**Oberkampff, Dr. William L.** *Consulting Engineer, Albuquerque, New Mexico.* SIMULATION VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION—coauthored.

**O'Connor, Dr. Susan.** *Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies (RSPAS), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.* EARLIEST SEAFARING.

**Ogilvie Robichaud, Ms. Christine.** *Civil and Environmental Engineering, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.* ASSESSING RISKS FROM NANOMATERIALS.

**Ojemann, Dr. Jeffrey.** *Department of Neurosurgery, University of Washington, Seattle.* EPILEPSY.

**Okamura, Dr. Beth.** *Department of Zoology, National History Museum, London, United Kingdom.* BUDDENBROCKIA—coauthored.

**Ovchinnikov, Dr. Igor.** *Department of Molecular and Cell Biology, University of Connecticut, Storrs.* NEANDERTHAL DNA—coauthored.

**Papazoglou, Prof. Michael P.** *Chair of Computer Science and Director of INFOLAB, Tilburg University, The Netherlands.* SERVICE-ORIENTED COMPUTING.

**Parks, Dr. Acacia C.** *Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY: HUMAN HAPPINESS—coauthored.

**Parmesan, Dr. Camille.** *Section of Integrative Biology, University of Texas, Austin.* ASSISTED MIGRATION FOR SPECIES PRESERVATION.

**Pau, Dr. Stanley.** *College of Optical Sciences, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.* MINIATURIZED ION TRAPS—coauthored.

**Petroski, Dr. Matthew D.** *Signal Transduction Program, Burnham Institute for Medical Research, La Jolla, California.* UBIQUITINATION.

**Pfützner, Dr. Marek.** *Institute of Experimental Physics, University of Warsaw, Poland.* MULTIPLE-PROTON RADIOACTIVITY.

**Pierce, Dr. Marcia M.** *Department of Biological Sciences, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond.* DISEASE OUTBREAKS IN LIVESTOCK DUE TO GLOBAL WARMING; NAEGLERIA FOWLERI INFECTIONS DUE TO DROUGHT; PANDEMIC OF 1918.

**Pikaard, Dr. Craig S.** *Department of Biology, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.* NUCLEAR RNA POLYMERASE IV.

**Posey, Ms. Shannon M.** *Department of Psychology, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio.* HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERFACE DESIGN—coauthored.

**Potter, Dr. Daniel.** *Department of Plant Sciences, University of California, Davis.* ROSACEAE (ROSE FAMILY).

**Powell, Dr. Thomas David.** *Navigation Division, The Aerospace Corporation, Los Angeles, California.* SATELLITE NAVIGATION ADVANCES—coauthored.

**Prior, Dr. Alan.** *Dassault Systemes – SIMULIA, Cheshire, United Kingdom.* VIRTUAL TESTING OF STRUCTURES.

**Pynn, Prof. Roger.** *Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington.* NEUTRON SCATTERING.

**Quigg, Dr. Chris.** *Theoretical Physics Department, Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois.* LARGE HADRON COLLIDER (LHC) —in part.

**Radley, Mr. Charles Frank.** *Micro Aerospace Solutions, Inc., Portland, Oregon.* SPACE-BEAMED SOLAR POWER.

**Raine, Dr. Adrian.** *Department of Criminology and Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* ROLE OF THE FRONTAL LOBE IN VIOLENCE—coauthored.

**Ramesh, Prof. Ramamoorthy.** *Department of Materials Science and Engineering and Department of Physics, University of California, Berkeley.* MULTIFERROICS—coauthored.

**Rawson, Dr. Robert B.** *Department of Molecular Genetics, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas.* CHOLESTEROL AND THE SREBP PATHWAY.

**Ritzwoller, Prof. Michael H.** *Department of Physics, University of Colorado, Boulder.* AMBIENT NOISE SEISMIC IMAGING.

**Rizos, Prof. Chris.** *School of Surveying and Spatial Information Systems, University of New South Wales, Sidney, Australia.* SATELLITE-BASED GEODESY—coauthored.

**Rose, Dr. John.** *Smith & Nephew Orthopaedics, Inc., Memphis, Tennessee.* ABSORBABLE ORTHOPEDIC IMPLANTS—coauthored.

**Rowell, Dr. Roger M.** *Biological Systems Engineering, University of Wisconsin, Madison.* HEAT-TREATED WOOD.

**Roy, Dr. Christopher J.** *Department of Aerospace and Ocean Engineering, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg.* SIMULATION VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION—coauthored.

**Royse, Dr. Daniel J.** *Department of Plant Pathology, University of Pennsylvania, University Park.* OYSTER MUSHROOMS.

**Ryan, Dr. Matthew J.** *Bioservices, CABI Europe UK, Egham, Surrey, United Kingdom.* FUNGAL SOURCES FOR NEW DRUG DISCOVERY—coauthored.

**Rykaczewski, Dr. Krzysztof P.** *Physics Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee.* ALPHA AND PROTON RADIOACTIVITY ABOVE TIN-100—coauthored.

**Salehi, Dr. Abraham.** *Smith & Nephew Orthopaedics, Inc., Memphis, Tennessee.* ABSORBABLE ORTHOPEDIC IMPLANTS—coauthored.

**Sanmartín, Dr. Isabel.** *Department of Biodiversity and Conservation, Real Jardín Botánico, CSIC, Madrid, Spain.* DISPERSAL VERSUS VICARIANCE.

**Sarpeshkar, Rahul.** *Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge.* NEUROMORPHIC AND BIOMORPHIC ENGINEERING SYSTEMS.

**Sarkar, Dr. Nandita.** *NOAA, Environmental Research Division, Pacific Grove, California.* MIXED LAYERS (OCEANOGRAPHY).

**Scanlon, Dr. Michael J.** *Department of Plant Biology, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.* APICAL DEVELOPMENT IN PLANTS—coauthored.

**Schneider, Dr. Marc H.** *Faculty of Forestry and Environmental Management, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, Canada.* FURFURYLATED WOOD—coauthored.

**Schug, Dr. Robert A.** *Department of Psychology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles.* ROLE OF THE FRONTAL LOBE IN VIOLENCE—coauthored.

**Schurr, Dr. Jürgen.** *Electricity Division, Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB), Braunschweig, Germany.* IMPEDANCE UNITS FROM THE QUANTUM HALL EFFECT

**Seligman, Dr. Martin E. P.** *Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY: HUMAN HAPPINESS—coauthored.

**Sessions, Dr. Benjamin R.** *Department of Animal, Dairy, and Veterinary Sciences, Center for Integrated Biosystems, Utah State University, Logan.* CLONING RESEARCH—coauthored.

**Sinha, Dr. Deepen.** *ATC Labs, Chatham, New Jersey.* AUDIO COMPRESSION.

**Sleight, Prof. Arthur W.** *Department of Chemistry, Oregon State University, Corvallis.* NEGATIVE THERMAL EXPANSION MATERIALS.

**Slusher, Dr. Richart E.** *Georgia Tech Quantum Institute, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta.* MINIATURIZED ION TRAPS—coauthored.

**Smith, Dr. David.** *Bioservices, CABI Europe UK, Egham, Surrey, United Kingdom.* FUNGAL SOURCES FOR NEW DRUG DISCOVERY—coauthored.

**Solomon, Dr. Sean C.** *Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington, D.C.* MESSENGER MISSION—coauthored.

**Soutis, Prof. Constantinos.** *Department of Aerospace Engineering, The University of Sheffield, South Yorkshire, United Kingdom.* COMPOSITE MATERIAL SYSTEMS AND STRUCTURES.

**Srinivasan, Dr. Venkat.** *Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, California,* ADVANCED BATTERIES.

**Stanley, Dr. George D., Jr.** *Department of Geosciences, University of Montana, Missoula.* CORALS AND OCEAN ACIDIFICATION.

**Steinhardt, Prof. Paul J.** *Department of Physics, Princeton University, New Jersey.* CYCLIC UNIVERSE THEORY.

**Stephan, Dr. Douglas W.** *Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada.* METAL-FREE HYDROGEN ACTIVATION AND CATALYSIS.

**Straus, Dr. Joe M.** *The Aerospace Corporation, Los Angeles, California.* SATELLITE NAVIGATION ADVANCES—coauthored.

**Takagi, Dr. Shinobu.** *Research and Development, Novozymes Japan Limited, Mihamaku, Chiba, Japan.* KOJI MOLD (*ASPERGILLUS ORYZAE*).

**TenWolde, Mr. Anton.** *Forest Products Laboratory, USDA Forest Service, Madison, Wisconsin.* MOISTURE IN HOUSES.

**Thorley, Ursula.** GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS FOR MINE DEVELOPMENT—coauthored.

**Tien, Dr. Jerry C.** *Department of Mining Engineering, Missouri University of Science and Technology, Rolla.* VENTILATION TECHNOLOGY IN DEEP MINES.

**Timp, Prof. Gregory.** *Beckman Institute, University of Illinois, Urbana.* ELECTRONIC NANOPORES.

**Urban, Dr. Matthew W.** *Department of Physiology and Biomedical Engineering, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, Minnesota.* ULTRASONIC VISCOELASTIC TISSUE MEASUREMENTS—coauthored.

**Vallero, Dr. Daniel A.** *U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Exposure Research Laboratory, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina.* AIR POLLUTION MONITORING SITE SELECTION—coauthored.

**Vanacken, Prof. Johan.** *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium.* TABLE-TOP SYNCHROTRON SYSTEMS—coauthored.

**van Diggelen, Dr. Frank.** *Broadcom Corporation, Santa Clara, California.* ASSISTED GPS AND LOCATION-BASED SERVICES.

**von Puttkamer, Dr. Jesco.** *NASA Headquarters, Office of Space Flight, Washington, D.C.* SPACE FLIGHT.

**Wang, Prof. Pao K.** *Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison.* JUMPING CIRRUS ABOVE SEVERE STORMS.

**Weare, Dr. Walter W.** *Physical Biosciences Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, California.* ARTIFICIAL PHOTOSYNTHESIS—coauthored.

**Weil, Mr. Charles Russell.** *Seawolf Engineering, Blacksburg, Virginia.* SHIP CAPZING—coauthored.

**Weinberger, Dr. Daniel R.** *Clinical Brain Disorders Branch, Genes, Cognition, and Psychosis Program, National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, Maryland.* DARPP-32—coauthored.

**Westin, Dr. Mats.** *EcoBuild, SP Sveriges Tekniska Forskningsinstitut, Boras, Sweden.* FURFURYLATED WOOD—coauthored.

**White, Dr. Kenneth L.** *Department of Animal, Dairy, and Veterinary Sciences, Center for Integrated Biosystems, Utah State University, Logan.* CLONING RESEARCH—coauthored.

**Wikle, Dr. Thomas A.** *Department of Geography, Oklahoma State, Stillwater.* DIGITAL ELEVATION MODELS.

**Willmann, Dr. Matthew R.** *Department of Biology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* PLANT JUVENILITY.

**Winey, Prof. Karen I.** *Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.* POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES WITH CARBON NANOTUBES—coauthored.

**Woodward, Mr. John B.** *Department of Plant Biology, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.* APICAL DEVELOPMENT IN PLANTS—coauthored.

**Wörheide, Dr. Gert.** *Department of Geobiology, Geoscience Centre Göttingen, Germany.* PALEOGENOMICS AND BIOCALCIFICATION.

**Wu, Mr. Andrew.** *Engineering, MaXentric Technologies LLC, Fort Lee, New Jersey* WiMAX BROADBAND WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS—coauthored.

**Xu, Dr. Chunhui.** *Department of Biology, Chinese University of Hong Kong.* ENGINEERED MINICHROMOSOMES IN PLANTS—coauthored.

**Yang, Dr. Yaling.** *Department of Psychology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles.* ROLE OF THE FRONTAL LOBE IN VIOLENCE—coauthored.

**Yu, Dr. Weichang.** *Department of Biology, Chinese University of Hong Kong.* ENGINEERED MINICHROMOSOMES IN PLANTS—coauthored.

**Zak, Dr. Paul J.** *Center for Neuroeconomics Studies, Claremont Graduate University, California.* NEUROECONOMICS.

**Zerbe, Dr. John I.** *Forest Products Laboratory, Forest Service, USDA, Madison, Wisconsin.* SYNGAS FROM BIOMASS.

**Zhang, Dr. Xiaoming.** *Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, Minnesota.* ULTRASONIC VISCOELASTIC TISSUE MEASUREMENTS—coauthored.